



Unit 1 Assessment Answer Key

1. Which of the following guidelines should you apply when communicating with children? (Choose all that apply.)

- a. Provide lengthy instructions
- b. **Remain calm**
- c. **Keep it simple**
- d. Remind them you are in charge
- e. **Be respectful**
- f. **Listen**

2. Correctly order the steps of good decision-making skills.

Steps	Order
<u>b</u> List the various solutions	a. Step 1
<u>d</u> Choose the best solution	b. Step 2
<u>a</u> Identify the problem	c. Step 3
<u>c</u> Evaluate each solution	d. Step 4

3. What are three appropriate courses of action you can take when children misbehave?

- a. **Ignore it, say something to correct the child, physically take control of the situation**
- b. Warn the child, scold the child, reprimand the child
- c. Ignore the child, tell the child you are disappointed in them, separate the child from others
- d. Make the child do a good deed to make up for it, have the child help you with a task, ignore it

4. Which of the following responses to the given scenario is best?

Scenario: You are reading a story to four three-year-old children. Jesse and Logan are quietly listening to the story. Regan and Ali are whispering and giggling.

- a. Tell the group you are not going to read any more since some of them are not interested in the story.
- b. Ask Regan and Ali why they are not listening to the story.
- c. **Compliment Jesse and Logan for sitting and listening quietly while you read.**
- d. Tell Regan and Ali that they will be punished if they do not start listening to the story.

5. What does PIES stand for?

- a. Psychological, Intellectual, Emotional, Statistical
- b. Parenting, Innovative, Energy, Standards
- c. Physical, Innovative, Energy, Social
- d. **Physical, Intellectual, Emotional, Social**

6. Match the following stages of infant growth and development with the typical age in which it occurs.

Ages	Stages
<u>b</u> 5 - 6 months	a. Follows moving objects with eyes
<u>c</u> 11-12 months	b. Plays peek-a-boo
<u>a</u> 1-2 months	c. Knows parts of the body
<u>d</u> Newborn	d. Average height is 20 inches

7. Which of the following are typical characteristics of toddlers? (Choose all that apply)

- a. Is able to dress self and tie own shoes
- b. **Imitates adult activities, such as talking on phone**
- c. Plays well with other children
- d. **Enjoys imaginative play**

8. Match the following toys with the age(s) for which they are most appropriate.

Toy	Age Level
<u>b, c</u> Finger paints	a. Infant
<u>a</u> Mobile	b. Toddler
<u>a</u> Rattle	c. Older
<u>b, c</u> Small toy car	
<u>b, c</u> Large wooden blocks	
<u>b, c</u> Play kitchen set	
<u>c</u> Yo-yo	

Basic Infant Care

Infant and Toddler Development